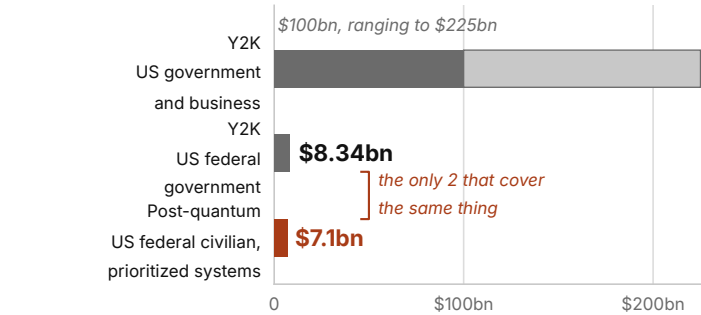


Y2K and post-quantum costs are not comparable numbers

The post-quantum projection covers prioritized federal civilian systems and excludes national security systems. Y2K figures are in late-1990s dollars, not inflation-adjusted.



Source: U.S. Senate Special Committee S. Prt. 106-42; OMB, July 2024. LaMarr Labs, lamarrlabs.com/resources